

Study	Link How?	Intervention Components	Cascade Outcomes	CJ Outcomes	SUD Outcomes
1	CM	CBT, employment, GED, life skills		+	
2	Mentors, CM	Transition accountability plan; health, MH, social, employment, education, health ins./benefits, housing, transportation, ID, clothing		+	
3	Peer navigators	Goal setting, skill-training to address stigma & discrimination, health, MH, social support, accompany to medical visits & communicate with clinicians, transportation, subsistence needs	+ on no. of MAT visits at 6 mos.; control group had a greater increase at 12 mos.		No group differences
4	MM, PN	Referrals to community services (not specified)	+ on mean no. of injections received; no group diff. on medical mgmt. visits or no. of injections	No group differences	No group differences
5	MM	Brief motivational counseling, relapse prevention, referrals to aftercare & 12-step/recovery support	No group differences	No group differences	+ on opioid relapse, opioid abstinence, & opioid negative urine tests at 1–4 & 1–8 weeks.
6	In-jail MMT initiation; facilitate continuation after release	Financial assistance for MMT for 24 weeks, indiv. tx plan, ID & documents for tx, transportation assistance, HIV risk reduction, overdose prevention	+ on increased treatment entry and reduced time-to-treatment entry post-release	No group differences	+ on relapse to heroin use at 6 mos.
7	CM	Moral resonance therapy, CBT, health, MH, 12-step/recovery, employment, GED, life skills, anger mgmt.		+	
8	CM	Cognitive therapy, family intervention, Individual, group & family counseling, indiv. tx plan, reentry accountability plan, crisis intervention		+ on recidivism No group diff for probation revocations.	
9	PN, enhanced CM	Motivational interviewing, HIV risk reduction, health, MH, social, employment, housing, food, legal, benefits, coaching, transportation, social support			No group differences
10	CM	Intensive discharge plan, family, health, crisis intervention, group & individual counseling, housing referrals	+ for women, higher rates of post-release drug treatment; no group difference for adolescent males	+	No group differences
11	Screen, brief intervention, and referral to tx	Motivational interviewing, CBT, HIV risk reduction	No group differences	No group differences	No group differences
12	Strengths-based motivational PN, CM	HIV risk reduction, social, ID, transportation assistance	PN improved tx initiation and participation	No group differences	No group differences
13	RMC	Motivational interviewing with personalized feedback, skills training in self-management, transportation assist, 12-step referral/recovery support, gender-specific HIV risk reduction	+ on time to return to treatment likely to participate in any SUD tx 90 days post-discharge	+	No group differences
14	Brief MI intervention	Feedback report & change plan, list of community resources & treatment programs, condoms	No group differences		+ on days abstinent and fewer alcohol-related problems at 3 mos.

**CM = Case Managers, PN = Patient Navigators, + means the intervention had a positive effect on this category**

**Sources:** Grella, C. E., Ostlie, E., Watson, D. P., Scott, C. K., Carnevale, J., & Dennis, M. L. (2022). Scoping review of interventions to link individuals to substance use services at discharge from jail. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 108718.